ON SOME NEWLY FOUND INSCRIPTIONS.

I.

I am afraid that anything I have to say about the inscriptions, of which you were good enough to send me copies at the moment of my departure from England, will have become unnecessary long before you receive this letter. I had no time to write to you before leaving Cairo, and on board a dahabiah one is beyond the reach of the post.

No. 1 reads Μαρρουλή Χρηστή Χαιρέ, ζησασα ἤτη Ἕ, "Farewell, good Marroulē, aged 7 years." Χρηστός is a common epithet in early Christian epitaphs, owing to the similarity of the word to Χριστός.

No. 2. Ἰηῶ[ν?]α Χρηστε Χείρε, "Farewell, good Jonas (?)." The reading of the proper name is uncertain.

No. 3. Κλαύδιε Σαβενιανε Χρηστε [κα]? ἄλυπε Χαιρέ, "Farewell, good and harmless Claudius Sabinianus."

No. 4. Κασσία Πρισκῆλλα Χρῆστη καὶ ἄλυπε, "(Farewell), good and harmless Cassia Priscilla." ἄλυπη, "unsuffering one," is an adjective of two terminations; hence the masculine form of the vocative.

The potter's stamp shows that the maker's name was Paramonos.

The Phœnician inscription is a forgery. The Phœnician letters in it belong to different epochs, and are mixed with Greek characters, as well as with wholly imaginary ones.

The inscription on the gem seems to be Gnostic, and may be read ω Ὀραπα.

I have unfortunately mislaid the Egyptian text, and owing to the want of books of reference can make no annotations on the names mentioned in the Greek inscriptions.

Syût, 4th January, 1886. A. H. Sayce.

II.

I wish to emphasise a remark which I made in my last report, and which appears on the top of p. 24, January Statement, namely, that I did not attempt to represent any of the older ruins found in excavating the place marked “open field.” The field is now quite enclosed by the fine and substantial walls of the first story of the large building which is designed to occupy that ground. The work on this building has ceased during the rainy season.

A number of relics of the Tenth Legion were found deeply buried under the accumulations here, and I present herewith a description of one of the most interesting of these. The column was found 10 or more feet below the surface of the ground, and about 7 yards directly west of the northern end of the red line which in the plan is shown opposite Fruteger's bank.